

# **THE HISTORY OF AIDS:**

## **A Selective Bibliography**

**Compiled by  
Young K. Rhee**

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES  
Public Health Service \* National Institutes of Health  
History of Medicine Division \* National Library of Medicine  
Bethesda, Maryland \* 1993**

This bibliography has been especially prepared for the conference on "AIDS and the Public Debate: Epidemics and Their Unforeseen Consequences" held at the National Institutes of Health on October 28-29, 1993. The conference has been sponsored by the AIDS History Group of the American Association of the History of Medicine. The bibliography includes articles, books, parts of books, conference papers, and a dissertation which deal with the historical aspects of AIDS. The sources of the citations that have been included are the National Library of Medicine's HISTLINE<sup>®</sup> (History of Medicine Online) and AIDSLINE<sup>®</sup> databases. These databases in turn drew citations from several other NLM databases. Some of the citations from non-medical sources are not in the NLM collection.

Single copies of this bibliography are available without charge by writing to:

Chief, History of Medicine Division  
National Library of Medicine  
8600 Rockville Pike  
Bethesda, Maryland 20894

# **THE HISTORY OF AIDS:**

## **A Selective Bibliography**

**Compiled by  
Young K. Rhee**

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES  
Public Health Service \* National Institutes of Health  
History of Medicine Division \* National Library of Medicine  
Bethesda, Maryland \* 1993**





- Ablin RJ, Gonder MJ, Immerman RS. AIDS: a disease of ancient Egypt? [letter]. N Y State J Med 1985 May;85(5):200-1.
- Acuff KL, Faden RR. A history of prenatal and newborn screening programs: lessons for the future. In: Faden R, Geller G, Powers M, editors. AIDS, women and the next generation. New York: Oxford University Press; 1991. p. 59-93.
- Adler M. AIDS: lessons learnt? Int J STD AIDS 1991;2 Suppl 1:30-3.
- Aggleton P, et al. AIDS: social representations, social practices. New York; London: Falmer; 1989. Historical chapters; p. 1-38.
- AIDS and Kaposi sarcoma pre-1979 [letter]. Lancet 1990 Apr 21;335(8695):969-70. Comment on: Lancet 1990 Jan 20;335(8682):168-9.
- [AIDS and syphilis: the lessons of history]. Bol Oficina Sanit Panam 1988 Mar;104(3):272-3. (Spa).
- AIDS information sourcebook. [1st ed. (1988)] - . Phoenix (AZ): Oryx Press; 1988 - . v.
- Ajisefinni SO. African traditional medicine and AIDS. Int Conf AIDS 1989 Jun 4-9; 5:566 (abstract no. MCP150).
- Alonso Gomez J. Negative and positive developments during the last 25 years. Haemostasis 1992;22(5):305-8.
- Anderson W. The New York Needle Trial: the politics of public health in the age of AIDS. Am J Public Health 1991 Nov;81(11):1506-17. Comment in: Am J Public Health 1991 Nov;81(11):1393-4.
- Anderson C. Scientific misconduct. Hearing process proves a challenge for ORI [news]. Science 1993 Jun 18;260(5115):1714.
- Andre LJ. [Did AIDS exist in the past?]. Med Trop (Mars) 1987 Jul-Sep;47(3): 229-30. (Fre).
- Annas GJ. The changing landscape of human experimentation: Nuremberg, Helsinki, and beyond. Health Matrix 1992 Summer;2(2):119-40.

- Bamber SD, Hewison KJ, Underwood PJ. A history of sexually transmitted diseases in Thailand: policy and politics. *Genitourin Med* 1993 Apr;69(2):148-57.
- Barstad S. [AIDS in Tanzania]. *J Sykepleien* 1993 Apr 20;81(7):5-11. (Nor).
- Bendiner E. From rabies to AIDS: 100 years at Pasteur. *Hosp Pract (Off Ed)* 1987 Nov 30;22(11A):119-24, 128-30, 134-8 passim.
- Berger P. Ten years of AIDS: the GP's perspective. *Can Med Assoc J* 1992 Feb 1; 146(3):378-80. Comment in: *Can Med Assoc J* 1992 May 15;146(10):1692-4.
- Berridge V. AIDS and the historian. *Soc Hist Med* 1989 Dec;2(3):403-9.
- Berridge V. AIDS, drugs and history. *Br J Addict* 1992 Mar;87(3):363-70.
- Berridge V. The early years of AIDS in the United Kingdom 1981-6: historical perspectives. In: Ranger T, Slack P, editors. *Epidemics and ideas*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press; 1992. p. 303-28.
- Berridge V, Strong P. AIDS and the relevance of history. *Soc Hist Med* 1991 Apr; 4(1):129-38. .
- Berridge V, Strong P. AIDS in the UK: contemporary history and the study of policy. *20 Century Br Hist* 1991;2(2):150-74.
- Borjesen S, Sparell G. [100-year anniversary of the Roslagstull hospital. After 100 years of solitude]. *Lakartidningen* 1992 May 20;89(21):1898-907. (Swe).
- Brahams D. Trial and tribulations of J-P Allain [news]. *Lancet* 1993 Jul 24; 342(8865):232-3. Comment in: *Lancet* 1993 Jul 24;342(8865):188.
- Brandt AM. AIDS and metaphor: toward the social meaning of epidemic disease. *Soc Res* 1988 Autumn;55(3):413-32.
- Brandt AM. AIDS in historical perspective: four lessons from the history of sexually transmitted diseases. *Am J Public Health* 1988 Apr;78(4):367-71.
- Brandt AM. AIDS in historical perspective. *Touchstone (Nashv)* 1988;(12):10-4.
- Brandt AM. AIDS: from social history to social policy. *Law Med Health Care* 1986 Dec;14(5-6):231-42.



- Brandt AM. Emerging themes in the history of medicine. *Milbank Q* 1991;69(2):199-214.
- Brandt AM. The syphilis epidemic and its relation to AIDS. *Science* 1988 Jan 22;239(4838):375-80.
- Breimer LH. Did Moriz Kaposi describe AIDS in 1872? *Clio Med* 1984;19(1-2):156-8.
- Breo DL. Blood, money, and hemophiliacs--the fatal story of France's 'AIDSgate'. *JAMA* 1991 Dec 25;266(24):3477-82.
- Breo DL. Tired of taking the blame, AIDS drug regulator Ellen Cooper quits. *JAMA* 1991 Feb 27;265(8):1027-8.
- Brinchmann JE. [HIV pandemic--history, present, future]. *Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen* 1992 Jun 30;112(17):2268-71. (Nor).
- Bukrinskaia AG. [The causative agent of AIDS and its origin (on the 75th anniversary of the birth of V. M. Zhdanov)]. *Zh Mikrobiol Epidemiol Immunobiol* 1989 Oct;(10):115-7. (Rus).
- Burris S. Fear itself: AIDS, herpes and public health decisions. *Yale Law Policy Rev* 1985 Spring;3(2):479-518.
- [The Campaign against AIDS]. *Bol Oficina Sanit Panam* 1992 Nov-Dec;113(5-6):554-7. (Spa).
- Carrell RW, Peters K, Cash J, Mollison PL. Imprisonment of J-P Allain [letter]. *Lancet* 1993 Jul 24;342(8865):244. Comment in: *Lancet* 1993 Jul 24;342(8865):188.
- Casey N. Farewell to a special nurse [editorial]. *Nurs Stand* 1993 Jan 13-19;7(17):3.
- Cates W Jr. Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, sexually transmitted diseases, and epidemiology. Past lessons, present knowledge, and future opportunities. *Am J Epidemiol* 1990 May;131(5):749-58. Comment in: *Am J Epidemiol* 1990 Dec;132(6):1198-9.

- Chang SY, Bowman BH, Weiss JB, Garcia RE, White TJ. The origin of HIV-1 isolate HTLV-III<sub>B</sub>. *Nature* 1993 Jun 3;363(6428):466-9.
- Chieco-Bianchi L, Rossi GB. Duesberg: rights and wrongs [letter]. *Nature* 1993 Jul 8;364(6433):96.
- Cohen I, Elder A. Major cities and disease crises: a comparative perspective. *Soc Sci Hist* 1989;13(1):25-64.
- Cohen J. John Crewdson: science journalist as investigator [news]. *Science* 1991 Nov 15;254(5034):946-9.
- Cohen J. National Institutes of Health. ...Top AIDS official to leave [news]. *Science* 1993 Jan 15;259(5093):303.
- Conant MA. AIDS: a new disease. *Front Radiat Ther Oncol* 1985;19:1-7.
- Concar D, Anderson C. Assumptions of AIDS inquiry challenged [news]. *Nature* 1990 Sep 6;347(6288):3.
- Connor S. Gallo guilty of AIDS misconduct [news]. *BMJ* 1993 Jan 16;306(6871):161-2.
- The Constitutional rights of AIDS carriers. *Harv Law Rev* 1986 Apr;99(6):1274-92.
- Crawford PR. Kimberly Bergalis--a tragedy [editorial]. *J Can Dent Assoc* 1992 Jan;58(1):14.
- Culliton BJ. Inside the Gallo probe [news]. *Science* 1990 Jun 22;248(4962):1494-8. Comment in: *Science* 1990 Aug 3;249(4968):465-6.
- Culliton BJ. NIH report vindicates Gallo on conduct of AIDS research [news]. *Nature* 1992 May 7;357(6373):3-4. Comment in: *Nature* 1992 Aug 13;358(6387):533.
- Cutler JC. Stemming the AIDS epidemic. Drawing on past experience with VD control. *Consultant* 1989 Jun;29(6):56-7, 60, 62-3.
- Cutler JC, Arnold RC. Venereal disease control by health departments in the past: lessons for the present. *Am J Public Health* 1988 Apr;78(4):372-6.



- de Thé G. The history of HTLV-I [letter]. *Leuk Res* 1993 Apr;17(4):383-4.
- Des Jarlais DC, Stepherson B. History, ethics, and politics in AIDS prevention research [editorial]. *Am J Public Health* 1991 Nov;81(11):1393-4. Comment on: *Am J Public Health* 1991 Nov;81(11):1498-505, 1506-17.
- Dickson D. French AIDS team wins Faisal Prize [news]. *Nature* 1993 Feb 25; 361(6414):674.
- Ebbesen P. The global epidemic of AIDS. *AIDS Res* 1986 Dec;2 Suppl 1:S23-8.
- Elford J, Bor R, Sherr L, Hart G. AIDS--ten years on [editorial]. *AIDS Care* 1991; 3(3):235-8.
- Epstein PR. Commentary: pestilence and poverty--historical transitions and the great pandemics. *Am J Prev Med* 1992 Jul-Aug;8(4):263-5.
- Fee E. Sin vs. science: venereal disease in Baltimore in the twentieth century. *J Hist Med Allied Sci* 1988 Apr;43(2):141-64.
- Fee E, Fox DM, editors. *AIDS: the burdens of history*. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1988. ix, 362 p.
- Fee E, Fox DM, editors. *AIDS: the making of a chronic disease*. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1992. vi, 430 p.
- Fee E, Fox DM. The contemporary historiography of AIDS. *J Soc Hist* 1989 Winter;23(2):303-14.
- Felman YM. Syphilis. From 1495 Naples to 1989 AIDS. *Arch Dermatol* 1989 Dec; 125(12):1698-700.
- Fleming AF. HTLV from Africa to Japan [letter]. *Lancet* 1984 Feb 4;1(8371):279.
- Forslind E. [She makes the best of a necessary evil. Barbro praised for care in Gula Villan]. *Vardfacket* 1992 Aug 7;16(12):4-6. (Swe).
- Foster J. *Aids archives in the UK*. London: Aids Social History Programme, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine; 1990. 39 p.

- Fox DM. AIDS and the American health polity: the history and prospects of a crisis of authority. *Milbank Q* 1986;64(Suppl 1):7-33.
- Fox DM. Chronic disease and disadvantage: the new politics of HIV infection. *J Health Polit Policy Law* ;1990 Summer;15(2):341-55.
- Fox DM. Financing health care for persons with HIV infection: guidelines for state action. *Am J Law Med* 1990;16(1-2):223-47.
- Fox DM. From TB to AIDS: value conflicts in reporting disease. *Hastings Cent Rep* 1986 Dec;16(6):suppl 11-6.
- Fox DM. The history of responses to epidemic disease in the United States since the 18th century. *Mt Sinai J Med* 1989 May;56(3):223-9.
- Fox DM. The politics of physicians' responsibility in epidemics: a note on history. *Hastings Cent Rep* 1988 Apr-May;18(2):suppl 5-10.
- Fox DM, Day P, Klein R. The power of professionalism: policies for AIDS in Britain, Sweden, and the United States. *Daedalus* 1989 Spring;118(2):93-112.
- Freund RA. Understanding Jewish ethics. San Francisco: Mellen Research University Press; 1990. On AIDS, death and dying, and the Jewish ethical tradition; p. 271-305.
- Fried R. Witch doctors and AIDS. *Ohio Med* 1989 Sep;85(9):663.
- Friedlander WJ. On the obligation of physicians to treat AIDS: is there a historical basis? *Rev Infect Dis* 1990 Mar-Apr;12(2):191-203.
- Frøland SS, Jenum P, Lindboe CF, Wefring KW, Linnestad PJ, Bohmer T. HIV-1 infection in Norwegian family before 1970 [letter]. *Lancet* 1988 Jun 11;1(8598):1344-5.
- The Gallo case [editorial]. *Nature* 1990 Oct 18;347(6294):602.
- Gallo RC. The AIDS virus. *Sci Am* 1987 Jan;256(1):46-56.
- Gallo RC. Virus hunting: AIDS, cancer, and the human retrovirus: a story of scientific discovery. New York: Basic Books; 1991. x, 352 p.



- Gallo RC, Montagnier L. The chronology of AIDS research [news]. *Nature* 1987 Apr 2-8;326(6112):435-6.
- Gallo RC, Sliski AH, de Noronha CM, de Noronha F. Origins of human T-lymphotropic viruses [letter]. *Nature* 1986 Mar 20-26;320(6059):219.
- Gallo vs Montagnier? [editorial]. *Nature* 1991 Jun 6;351(6326):426.
- Garry RF, Witte MH. Early case of AIDS in the USA [letter] [published erratum appears in *Nature* 1991 Apr 25;350(6320):648]. *Nature* 1990 Oct 11;347(6293):509.
- Gilmore NJ, Beaulieu R, Steben M, Laverdiere M. AIDS: acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. 1983 [classical article]. *Can Med Assoc J* 1992 Feb 1;146(3):371-5.
- Gluckman JC. AIDS virus history [letter]. *Science* 1993 Mar 26;259(5103):1809. Comment on: *Science* 1993 Jan 8;259(5092):168-70.
- Goldwater PN. Out of Africa [letter]. *N Z Med J* 1986 Oct 8;99(811):770.
- Gottraux-Biancardi E, editor. Air pur, eau claire, préservatif: tuberculose, alcoolisme, sida; une histoire comparée de la prévention. Lausanne (Switzerland): Editions d'en bas; 1992. 247 p.
- Goudsblom J. Public health and the civilizing process. *Milbank Q* 1986;64(2):161-88.
- Gould CA. Beyond disease: a conceptual analysis of the language and origins of the meaning of AIDS in a socio-historic and medical context. [Ph.D. dissertation]. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania; 1990. ix, 166 p.
- Gregory DR. AIDS--the leprosy of the 1980s. Is there a case for quarantine? *J Leg Med* 1988 Dec;9(4):547-60.
- Grey MR. Syphilis and AIDS in Belle Glade, Florida, 1942 and 1992. *Ann Intern Med* 1992 Feb 15;116(4):329-34. Comment in: *Ann Intern Med* 1992 Feb 15;116(4):343-4; *Ann Intern Med* 1992 Aug 15;117(4):348-9.
- Griffin MT. AIDS drugs and the pharmaceutical industry: a need for reform. *Am J Law Med* 1991;17(4):363-410.



- Grmek MD. Histoire du SIDA: début et origine d'une pandémie actuelle. Paris: Payot; 1989. 392 p.
- Grmek MD. History of AIDS: emergence and origin of a modern pandemic [Translation of: Histoire du SIDA]. Princeton (NJ): Princeton University Press; 1990. xii, 279 p.
- Ha KG, Cohen DJ. From plague and tuberculosis to AIDS: a reflection on the medical profession. *Tex Med* 1991 Mar;87(3):76-80.
- Haavik J. [From butterflies to neurobiology and the diagnosis of AIDS. The 100th anniversary of the discovery of pteridines]. *Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen* 1989 Jun 30;109(19-21):1986-9. (Nor).
- Hamilton DP. What next in the Gallo case? [news]. *Science* 1991 Nov 15; 254(5034):944-5.
- Hankins CA. Ten years of AIDS: AIDS has changed medicine and the way it is practised. *Can Med Assoc J* 1992 Feb 1;146(3):381-2.
- Harden VA, Risse GB, editors. AIDS and the historian: proceedings of a conference at the National Institutes of Health, 20-21 March 1989. [Bethesda, Md]: US Dept of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, [1991]. v, 161 p. Contributions by D. F. Musto, B. Hansen, C. Hannaway, T. Hammet, M. Gross, B. Fantini, J. Pressman, W. H. Helfand, D. Fox, E. Fee, J. H. Young, V. Berridge, P. Kawata, S. White, P. B. Hirtle, R. Kondratas, N. W. Zinn, J. Parascandola.
- Hawkins C. Consent and confidentiality. *Trans Med Soc Lond* 1986-87;103:67-81.
- Helstrom L. [From syphilis to AIDS: our openness about sex and companionship, the fruit of Karolina Widerstrom's days]. *Lakartidningen* 1988 Jun 1;85(22): 1970-3. (Swe).
- Herzlich C, Pierret J. Une maladie dans l'espace public: le sida dans six quotidiens français. *Ann Econ Soc Civilis* 1988;43(5):1109-34.
- Hino S, Kinoshita K, Kitamura T. HTLV and the propagation of Christianity in Nagasaki [letter]. *Lancet* 1984 Sep 8;2(8402):572-3.

- Hinuma Y. [A brief chronological history of some critical publications on the discovery of retrovirus etiology of adult T-cell leukemia (ATL)]. *Uirusu* 1992 Jun;42(1):67-9. (Jpn).
- Hinuma Y. Seroepidemiology of adult T-cell leukemia virus (HTLV-I/ATLV): origin of virus carriers in Japan. *AIDS Res* 1986 Dec;2 Suppl 1:S17-22.
- Holy J. [A brief discussion of the recent history of HIV. The role of other viruses in AIDS]. *Cas Lek Cesk* 1988 Jul 29;127(31):984-5. (Cze).
- How did AIDS begin? [editorial]. *Nature* 1990 Jul 12;346(6280):92. Comment in: *Nature* 1990 Aug 9;346(6284):505.
- Howard B. Words and images in the time of AIDS. *Lit Med* 1991;10:83-5.
- HTLV missionaries and parasites [letter]. *Lancet* 1984 Oct 20;2(8408):927-8.
- Hummer D, Rosenfeld JB, Pitlik SD. AIDS in the pre-AIDS era. *Rev Infect Dis* 1987 Nov-Dec;9(6):1102-8.
- Hunt CW. AIDS and capitalist medicine. *Mon Rev* 1987;39(8):11-25.
- Imperato PJ. Historical precedent and the obligation to treat AIDS patients. *J Community Health* 1989 Winter;14(4):191-5.
- Jackson MM, Lynch P. Infection prevention and control in the era of the AIDS/HIV epidemic. *Semin Oncol Nurs* 1989 Nov;5(4):236-43.
- Jensen-Tveit H. [Historical perspective. Attitudes to sexually transmitted diseases and AIDS]. *Sykepleien* 1989 Apr 20;77(7):16-8. (Nor).
- Jessamine AG, Baker MA, Doherty JM, Goldberg EH, Handzel S, Laverdiere M, Portnoy J. Acquired immunodeficiency disease syndromes in Canada. 1982 [classical article]. *Can Med Assoc J* 1992 Feb 1;146(3):369-70.
- Jones AH. A note on Billy Howard's photographs. *Lit Med* 1991;10:80-2.
- Jones JH. *Bad blood: the Tuskegee syphilis experiment*. New and expanded ed. New York: Free Press; 1993. xv, 297 p.

- Jones JW. Discourses on and of AIDS in West Germany, 1986-90. *J Hist Sex* 1992 Jan;2(3):439-68.
- Julander I. [10 years with HIV and AIDS. Clinical experiences]. *Lakartidningen* 1993 Apr 28;90(17):1645-6, 1649-50. (Swe).
- Keane CT. From Francis Rynd (1801-1861) to AIDS. *Ir J Med Sci* 1988 Jul; 157(7 Suppl):20-3.
- Kibedi W. AIDS: an African viewpoint. *Dev Forum* 1987 Mar;15(2):1, 6.
- Kim JH, Perfect JR. To help the sick: an historical and ethical essay concerning the refusal to care for patients with AIDS. *Am J Med* 1988 Jan;84(1):135-8.
- Kirp DL, et al. Learning by heart: AIDS and schoolchildren in America's communities. New Brunswick (NJ): Rutgers University Press; 1989. 304 p.
- Klein WA, Reader GG. Epidemic diseases at the New York Hospital. *Bull N Y Acad Med* 1991 Sep-Oct;67(5):439-59.
- Koch ER. Böses Blut: die Geschichte eines Medizin-Skandals. Hamburg (Germany): Hoffmann und Campe; 1990. 304 p.
- Koliadin V. Duesberg: rights and wrongs [letter]. *Nature* 1993 Jul 8;364(6433):96.
- Koprowski H. Albert B. Sabin (1906-1993) [news]. *Nature* 1993 Apr 8;362(6420): 499.
- Krause RM. Koch's postulates and the search for the AIDS agent. *Rev Infect Dis* 1984 Mar-Apr;6(2):270-9.
- Krech T. [Syphilis and AIDS. Historical parallels]. *Fortschr Med* 1988 Jul 20; 106(21):439-42. (Ger).
- Lampton C. Predicting AIDS and other epidemics. New York: F. Watts; 1989. History; p. 17-35.
- Lapierre D. Beyond love. [Translation of: Plus grands que l'amour]. New York: Warner Books; 1991. xi, 400 p.



- Lawrence C. Disease and representation. Images of illness from madness to AIDS. By Sander Gilman. Essay review. *Med Hist* 1989 Oct;33(4):496-8.
- Lazzarin A, Crocchiolo P, Galli M, Uberti Foppa C, Caredda F, Re T, Moroni M. Milan as possible starting point of LAV/HTLV III epidemic among Italian drug addicts. *Boll Ist Sieroter Milan* 1987;66(1):9-13.
- Lerner BH. New York City's tuberculosis control efforts: the historical limitations of the "war on consumption". *Am J Public Health* 1993 May;83(5):758-66.
- Loevy HT, Kowitz A. Dentistry on stamps. *J Am Dent Assoc* 1989 Dec;119(6): 718.
- Mack A, editor. In time of plague: the history and social consequences of lethal epidemic disease. New York: New York University Press; 1991. xii, 206 p.
- Mattelaer JJ. [History of venereal diseases]. *Acta Urol Belg* 1993 Jan-Jun;61(1-2): 19-28. (Fre).
- Maulitz RC. Reflections on yellow fever and AIDS. In: Gourevitch D, editor. *Maladie et maladies: histoire et conceptualisation*. Genève (Switzerland): Droz; 1992. p. 375-88.
- McCombie SC. AIDS in cultural, historic, and epidemiologic context. In: Feldman DA, editor. *Culture and AIDS*. New York: Praeger; 1990. p. 9-27.
- McGowan JJ. Recent occurrences in the discovery and development of drugs to treat HIV infections. *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 1989;569:231-9.
- McKenzie NF. The AIDS reader: social, political, and ethical Issues. New York: Meridian; 1991. 597 p.
- Montagnier to assess French AIDS effort [news]. *Nature* 1993 May 6;363(6424):9.
- Musto DF. Quarantine and the problem of AIDS. *Milbank Q* 1986;64(Suppl 1): 97-117.
- Myers SA, Prose NS, Bartlett JA. Progress in the understanding of HIV infection: an overview. *J Am Acad Dermatol* 1993 Jul;29(1):1-21.
- Nelkin D, Gilman SL. Placing blame for devastating disease. *Soc Res* 1988 Autumn;55(3):361-78.

- Neuberger J. The history and management of AIDS: a Biblical and Jewish view. *Int J STD AIDS* 1991;2 Suppl 1:34-7.
- Nichols EK. *Mobilizing against AIDS*. Rev. and enl. ed. Cambridge (MA): Harvard University Press; 1989. viii, 387 p.
- Norman C. Pinning down Gallo's virus [news]. *Science* 1991 Feb 8;251(4994):619.
- Norton RD. The once and present urban crisis. *Urban Stud* 1987;24(6):480-8.
- Nouza M. [Pneumocystis carinii today--40 years later]. *Cas Lek Cesk* 1992 Sep 24; 131(18):545-8. (Cze).
- Nussbaum B. *Good intentions: how big business and the medical establishment undermine the fight against AIDS*. New York: Atlantic Monthly Press; 1990. xvi, 352 p.
- O'Flaherty J. The AIDS patient: a historical perspective on the physician's obligation to treat. *Pharos* 1991 Summer;54(3):13-6. Comment in: *Pharos* 1992 Winter;55(1):39-40.
- [PAHO. Health in development: 1983-1992]. *Bol Oficina Sanit Panam* 1992 Nov-Dec; 113(5-6):428-46. (Por).
- Palca J. AIDS. US wins round in patent row [news]. *Nature* 1986 Jul 17-23; 322(6076):200.
- Palca J. Article on Gallo prompts inquiry [news]. *Science* 1990 Jan 5; 247(4938):19.
- Palca J. Gallo challenged on HIV isolates [news]. *Science* 1991 Mar 15; 251(4999):1306.
- Pfau E. [AIDS and syphilis--parallel cases in history?]. *Offentl Gesundheitswes* 1988 Feb;50(2):67-71. (Ger).
- Porter R. History says no to the policeman's response to AIDS [editorial]. *Br Med J (Clin Res Ed)* 1986 Dec 20-27;293(6562):1589-90.

- Porter R, Porter D. AIDS: law, liberty and public health. In: Byrne P, editor. Health, rights and resources: King's College Studies 1987-8. London: Oxford University Press, for King Edward's Hospital Fund for London; 1988. p. 76-99.
- Porter D, Porter R. The enforcement of health: the British debate. In: Fee E, Fox DM, editors. AIDS: the burdens of history. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1988. p. 97-120.
- Pressman JD. AIDS and the burdens of historians. *J Hist Sex* 1990 Jul;1(1):137-43.
- Profession mourns loss of AIDS pioneer [news]. *Nurs Times* 1993 Jan 13-19; 89(2):5.
- Quinn TC, Mann JM, Curran JW, Piot P. AIDS in Africa: an epidemiologic paradigm. *Science* 1986 Nov 21;234(4779):955-63.
- Rappoport J. AIDS Inc.: scandal of the century. San Bruno (CA): Human Energy Press; 1988. xi, 345 p.
- Rosenberg CE. What is an epidemic? AIDS in historical perspective. *Daedalus* 1989 Spring;1-17.
- Rubinstein E. The untold story of HUT78 [news] [published erratum appears in *Science* 1990 Aug 3;249(4968):466]. *Science* 1990 Jun 22;248(4962):1499-507. Comment in: *Science* 1990 Aug 3;249(4968):465-6.
- Rudziński L, et al. Towarzystwo Lekarskie Czestochowskie: Jubileusz 75-lecia Szpitala Chirurgicznego im. dr Ludwika Rydygiera w Czestochowie. Czestochowa (Czechoslovakia): Komitet Organizacyjny Obchodow Jubileuszu 75-lecia Szpitala Chirurgicznego im. dr Ludwika Rydygiera w Czestochowie; 1988. 154 p.; Includes proceedings of Ogolnopolska Sesja Naukowa Polskiego Towarzystwa Lekarskiego held 10/21-22/1988.
- Salem A. A condom sense approach to AIDS prevention: a historical perspective. *S D J Med* 1992 Oct;45(10):294-6.
- Santojanni F. L'ultima epidemia: la guerra batteriologica, dalla peste all'AIDS? S Domenico di Fiesole (Italy): Cultura della pace; 1990. 205 p. [16] p. of plates. (*Uomo planetario*; 3).



- Schoental R. The death of Schubert [letter]. *J R Soc Med* 1990 Dec;83(12):813.  
Comment in: *J R Soc Med* 1991 May;84(5):322-3.
- Selby P. Mann overboard [news]. *BMJ* 1990 Mar 31;300(6728):831.
- Series release: the AIDS Quarterly [news]. *Plast Surg Nurs* 1989 Summer;9(2):88-9.
- Sery V. [The history of 6 viral diseases. II]. *Cas Lek Cesk* 1987 Jul 17;126(29):897-901. (Cze).
- Seytre B. British say Pasteur Institute slighted their help on AIDS test [news].  
*Nature* 1992 Jul 30;358(6385):358.
- Shiels RA. A history of Kaposi's sarcoma. *J R Soc Med* 1986 Sep;79(9):532-4.
- Shilts R. And the band played on: politics, people, and the AIDS epidemic. New York: St Martin's Press; 1987. xxiii, 630 p.
- Shoumatoff A. African madness. 1st ed. New York: A.A. Knopf: Distributed by Random House; 1988. xviii, 202 p. Reprinted papers.
- Singelenberg R. The blood transfusion taboo of Jehovah's Witnesses: origin, development and function of a controversial doctrine. *Soc Sci Med* 1990;31(4):515-23.
- Smith E, Plesner AM, Larsen SO. [The AIDS epidemic in Denmark 1980-1990].  
*Ugeskr Laeger* 1991 Oct 14;153(42):2936-40. (Dan).
- Smith GS. Historical perspectives on AIDS: society, culture, and STDS. *Queen's Q* 1989;96(2):244-62.
- Sontag S. AIDS and its metaphors. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux; 1989. 95 p.
- Sontag S. AIDS: plague, panic, and the test of human values: a conference. [videorecording]. Portland (ME): Maine Humanities Council; 1988. 1 videocassette: slide, color, 1/2 in. Made possible by a grant from Blue Cross Blue Shield of Maine, with additional support from the Maine Community Foundation and the National Endowment for the Humanities. From a conference presented May 8, 1987 in Augusta, Me.

- Soskolne CL. A Canadian retrospective on AIDS: implications for future policy, economics, behaviour modification, and research. *Trans R Soc Can* 1987;2: 13-39.
- Strike C. AIDS in Canada. *Can Soc Trends* 1988;(9):2-4.
- Sullivan P. Ten years of AIDS. *Can Med Assoc J* 1992 Feb 1;146(3):377.
- Swenson RM. Plagues, history, and AIDS. *Am Scholar* 1988;57(2):183-200.
- Taguchi H. Origin of HTLV-I virus in Japan [letter]. *Nature* 1986 Oct 30-Nov 5; 323(6091):764.
- Tancredi LR, Volkow ND. AIDS: its symbolism and ethical implications. *Med Herit* 1986 Jan/Feb;2(1):12-8.
- Tarantino G, Cambri S, Marzano M. [AIDS "plague" of the twentieth century]. *Riv Eur Sci Med Farmacol* 1987 Dec;9(4):427-30. (Ita).
- Thomas EH, Fox DM. AIDS on Long Island: the regional history of an epidemic 1981-1988. *Long Island Hist J* 1989;1(2):93-111.
- Thomas SB, Quinn SC. The Tuskegee Syphilis Study, 1932 to 1972: implications for HIV education and AIDS risk education programs in the black community. *Am J Public Health* 1991 Nov;81(11):1498-505. Comment in: *Am J Public Health* 1991 Nov;81(11):1393-4.
- Tributes flood in for Richard Wells--'a very special man' [news]. *Nurs Stand* 1993 Jan 13-19;7(17):6.
- Tuft G. Epidemier før AIDS: farsottenes kulturhistorie. [Oslo]: J. W. Cappelen; 1989. 188 p.
- Valdiserri RO. Cum hastis sic clypeatis: the turbulent history of the condom. *Bull N Y Acad Med* 1988 Apr;64(3):237-45.
- Vaughan MA, Li JT. Prevention of AIDS: lessons from Osler [letter]. *N Engl J Med* 1986 Jun 12;314(24):1578-9.
- Veterinarian writes musical tribute for AIDS victims [news]. *J Am Vet Med Assoc* 1992 Dec 1;201(11):1676.

- Wahren B. [History and current status of laboratory research: the mysteries of HIV are being discovered step by step after an exceptional international research mobilization]. *Lakartidningen* 1991 Nov 27;88(48):4132-4, 4137. (Swe).
- Williams G, Stretton TB, Leonard JC. AIDS in 1959? [letter]. *Lancet* 1983 Nov 12; 2(8359):1136.
- Young AS, Cummins JM. The history of interferon and its use in animal therapy. *East Afr Med J* 1990 Jul;67(7 Suppl 2):SS31-63.
- Young JH. A tale of pursuing health deception. *Trans Stud Coll Physicians Phila* 1992 Mar;14(1):51-72.
- Zuger A, Miles SH. Physicians, AIDS, and occupational risk. Historic traditions and ethical obligations. *JAMA* 1987 Oct 9;258(14):1924-8.





